



Dyalog North America Meetup, 11 April 2024

Dyalog Road Map Update

Morten Kromberg, CTO

Features of Version 19.0

(March 24)

Platform Support / Distribution

- 64-bit ARM support
 - New Macs, Pi 4&5, AWS Graviton
- Enhanced .NET Bridge
 - Framework vs new .NET versions
- Bound executables on all platforms

Building Production Systems

- Token range reservation
- WS FULL handling
- NCOPY/NMOVE callbacks

Developer Productivity / IDE

- Source "as typed" by default
- Multi-line input on by default
- HTMLRenderer updates
- Link 4.0: Support for text data
- HttpCommand client, Jarvis web service

Installing & Managing APL

- Multiple session files
- Health Monitor

Service Orientation

A rapidly increasing proportion of new APL code is delivered as services

- **Jarvis** wraps APL code as HTTP/JSON or RESTful services on any platform
 - <https://github.com/dyalog/jarvis>
- Off-the-shelf docker containers containing Dyalog APL (optionally with Jarvis)
- **HttpCommand** is our HTTP client

RESTful API
GET PUT POST DELETE

HTTP(s) / JSON



Source Code Management

Productivity
& IDE

- ◆ **Link 4.0** was included with v19.0. Highlights include:
 - ◆ Link a single namespace or class file
 - ◆ Default to current namespace if no namespace specified
 - ◆ Configuration files
 - ◆ Support for simple text vectors, vectors of text vectors, and character matrices in simple text files (rather than using array notation)
- ◆ The **Cider** project manager and the **Tatin** package manager will be bundled with v19.0
- ◆ Dyalog is starting to distribute tools as **Tatin** packages



Tatin x +

tatin.dev/v1/packages

Apps Link JSWC APL Flying & Sailing Car Dyalog Cloud SBO Travel Linux Sport Productivity Ferie 2022

aplteam-SMTP	SMTP client for sending emails from within Dyalog APL	2	github.com
aplteam-Snippets	Manage APL-code snippets	1	github.com
aplteam-Tester2	Dyalog APL test framework	1	github.com
aplteam-WindowsEventLog	Tools to read from and write to the Windows Event Log	1	github.com
aplteam-WinReg	Tools for dealing with the Windows Registry	1	github.com
aplteam-WinRegSimple	Limited set of tools for dealing with the Windows Registry	1	github.com
aplteam-WinSCP_NET	Interface between Dyalog and the WINSCP .NET DLL	1	github.com
aplteam-WinSys	Windows-only OS calls and system infos	1	github.com
aplteam-ZipArchive	Ziping and unzipping with .NET on Windows and zip/unzip on other platforms	2	github.com
davin-DateTime	Easy calculations with dates	1	github.com
davin-FilePlus	Extend component files to use anything for a component number	1	github.com
davin-SQLFns	Easily create text SQL commands for use with any SQL program interface	1	github.com
davin-Tester	Simplified function-level testing of programs	1	github.com
dyalog-HttpCommand	Utility to execute HTTP requests	1	github.com
dyalog-Jarvis	JSON and REST Web Service Framework	1	github.com
dyalog-NuGet	Use NuGet packages from Dyalog APL	1	github.com

Tatin x +

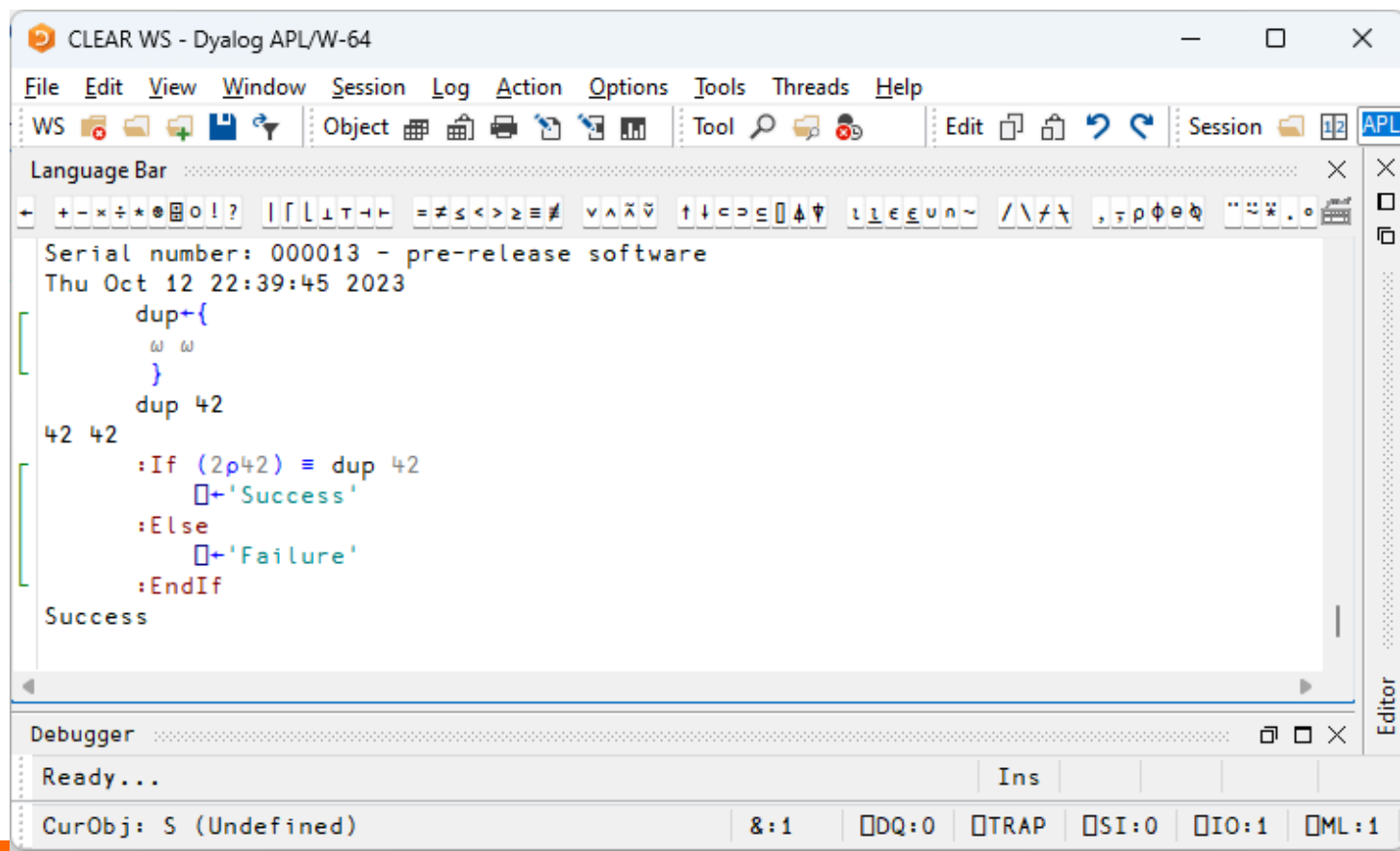
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Multi-line Input



The screenshot shows the CLEAR WS - Dyalog APL/W-64 application window. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Window, Session, Log, Action, Options, Tools, Threads, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations, editing, and session management. The Language Bar shows various APL symbols. The main editor area displays the following APL code:

```
Serial number: 000013 - pre-release software
Thu Oct 12 22:39:45 2023
dup+{
  ω ω
}
dup 42
42 42
:If (2ρ42) ≡ dup 42
  ⎕←'Success'
:Else
  ⎕←'Failure'
:EndIf
Success
```

The Debugger window at the bottom shows the status "Ready..." and the current object "CurObj: S (Undefined)". The status bar at the very bottom displays various system flags: &:1, ⎕DQ:0, ⎕TRAP, ⎕SI:0, ⎕IO:1, and ⎕ML:1.

[Microsoft].NET History

- .NET has been around for 20+ years. The old "Framework" is being replaced by an open source, cross-platform .NET, initially known as ".NET Core".

Name	Platforms	Version Numbers
Microsoft.NET Framework	Windows	1 2 3 4.0 4.8.1
".NET Core"	Windows Linux macOS	1 2 3
↳ ".NET"	Windows Linux macOS	↳ 5.0 6.0 7.0 8.0

- Dyalog v9.5 added a bridge to the Framework back in 2002
- Dyalog v18.0 added a bridge to .NET Core 3.0, v18.2 targeted 3.1
- v19.0 targets 8.0 (the current Long Term Support version)

v19.0 .NET Bridge

- Adds support for .NET 6, 7, 8 ...
 - Tested with 6.0 & 8.0
 - Configured for 8.0 by default
 - Also full support for 4.8 (aka ".NET Framework")
- Can export APL code as .NET assemblies
 - Will allow embedding APL code in .NET frameworks like ASP.NET Core, etc

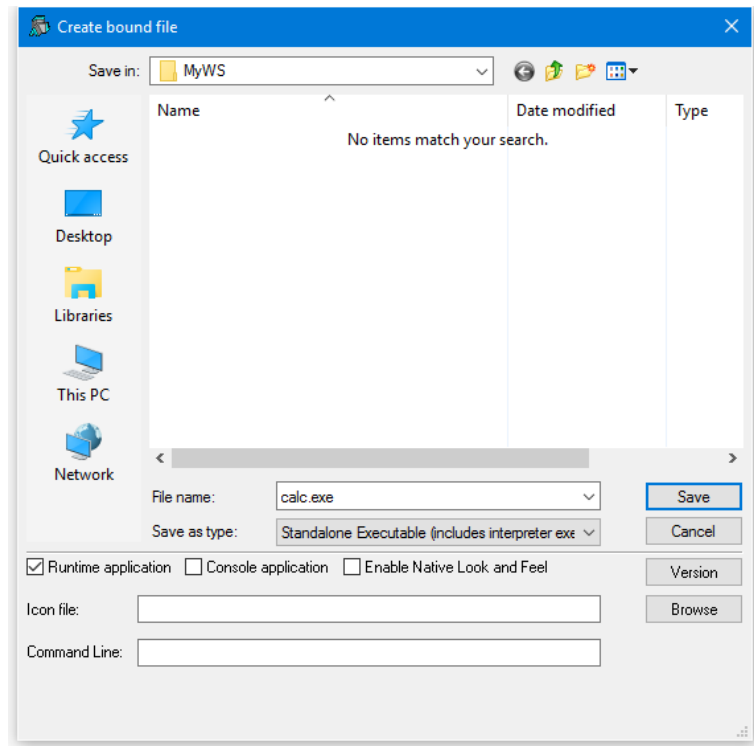


.NET 8.0 is the Long Term Support version (LTS)

Bound Executables

A bound executable is a file which combines an interpreter and a workspace into a single .exe file

- "Always" been available under Windows
- In v19.0 also available for Linux
 - Maybe MacOS soon
- In the longer term, I expect we will look at encrypting and signing application code



Arm64

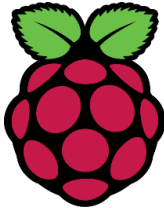
Platforms & Distribution

64-bit ARM chips are appearing:

- M1, M2, M3 Macs
- Raspberry Pi – 64 Bit
- Amazon Web Services "Graviton"



Best price performance for compute-intensive workloads



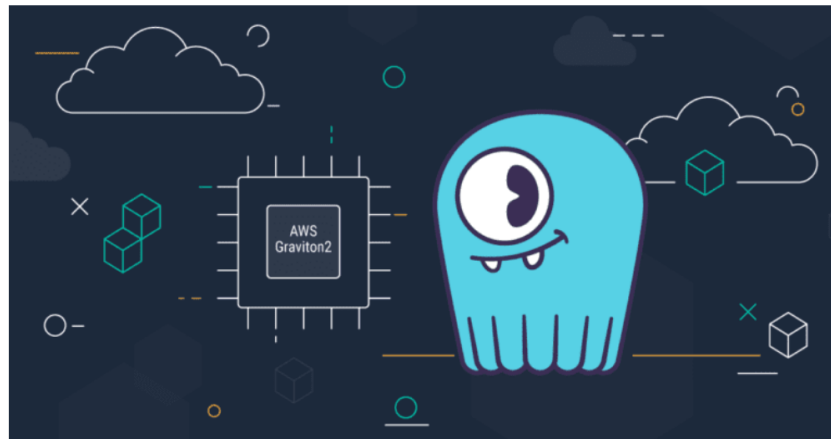
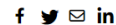
[< See all blog posts](#)

AWS Graviton2: Arm Brings Better Price-Performance than Intel



By Michal Chojnowski

September 16, 2021



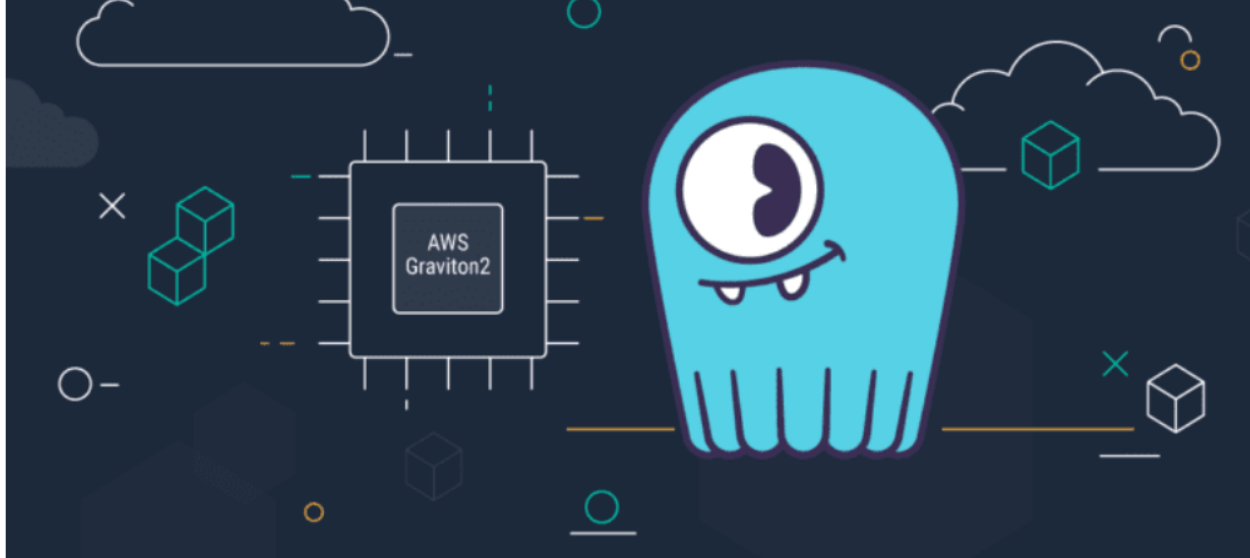
Since [the last time](#) we took a look at ScyllaDB's performance on Arm, its expansion into the desktop and server space has continued: Apple introduced its M1 CPUs, Oracle Cloud added Ampere Ultra-based instances to its offerings, and AWS expanded its selection of Graviton2-based machines. So now's a perfect time to test Arm again — this time with SSDs.

Summary



We compared ScyllaDB's performance on m5d (x86) and m6gd (Arm) instances of AWS. We found that **Arm instances provide 15%-25% better price-performance**, both for CPU-bound and disk-bound workloads, with similar latencies.





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Health Monitor

Installing & Managing

Experimental TCP-based monitor:

- Interpreter can broadcast regular updates on (e.g.):
 - CPU consumption, Memory statistics
 -)SI stack and Error information
- Notifications on
 - untrapped errors
 - ws compaction
- Exact execution location is available as an option (with runtime cost)
- Also broadcasts details of how to connect Remote IDE if that is possible



Health Monitor Example

```
["PollFacts",{"Facts":["AccountInformation","Workspace","ThreadCount"],"Interval":5000,"UID":"1 1"}]
```

```
["Facts",
{"Facts": [ {
  "ID": 2, "Name": "AccountInformation",
  "Value": {
    "ComputeTime": 438,
    "ConnectTime": 46973,
    "KeyingTime": 0,
    "UserIdentification": 0
  }
}, {
  "ID": 3, "Name": "Workspace",
  "Value": {
    "Allocation": 33882064,
    "AllocationHWM": 33882064,
    "Available": 2144207480,
    "Compactions": 2,
    "FreePockets": 186682,
    "GarbageCollections": 0,
    "GarbagePockets": 0,
    "Sediment": 2120,
    "Used": 3276168,
    "UsedPockets": 23209,
    "WSID": "CLEAR WS"
  }
}, {
  "ID": 6, "Name": "ThreadCount",
  "Value": {
    "Suspended": 1,
    "Total": 2
  }
}
],
"Interval": 5000,
"UID": "1 1"
}]
```


Health Monitor Example

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HTMLRenderer updates

Productivity
& IDE

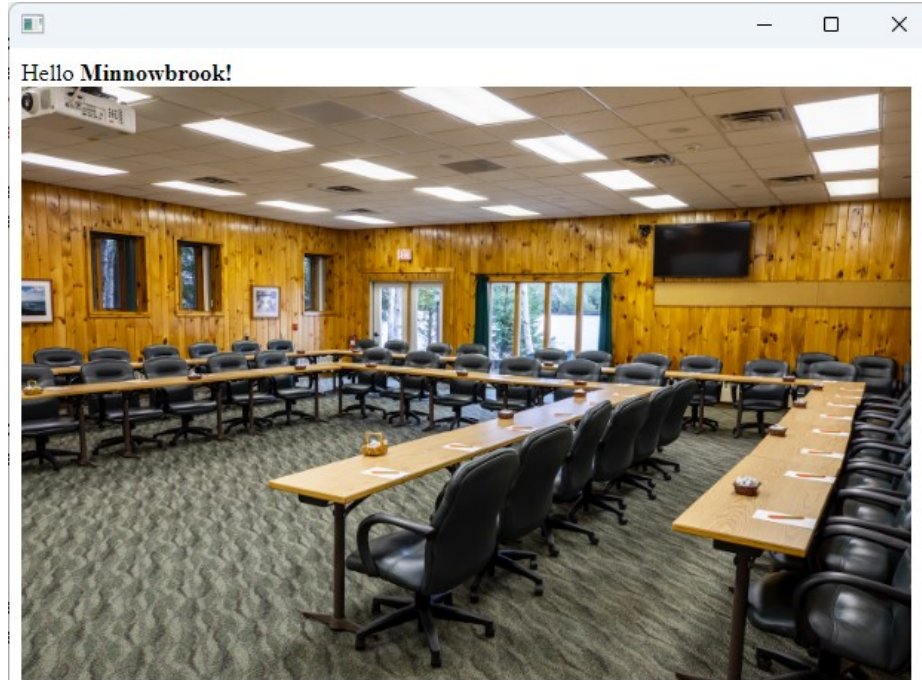
New features include:

- ◆ AllowContextMenu
- ◆ Get/SetZoomLevel
- ◆ IsLoading + LoadEnd event



HTMLRenderer – what's that?

```
pic←'https://minnowbrook.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/  
Screen-Shot-2022-04-18-at-2.24.30-PM.png'  
'MyForm' WC 'HTMLRenderer' ('Hello <b>Minnowbrook!</b><br/>  
')
```



Chromium
Embedded
Framework
(CEF)

HTMLRenderer updates

Productivity
& IDE

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(March 2024)

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- Health Monitor

Sketch of Version 20.0 (Q2/2025)

Transferred from v19.0

- Resume Optimisation Work
- .NET Bridge "enhancements"
 - Support "Generic" methods & classes
- More HTMLRenderer improvements
- Health Monitor
- Script Engine Support
- `□NATTRIBUTES`

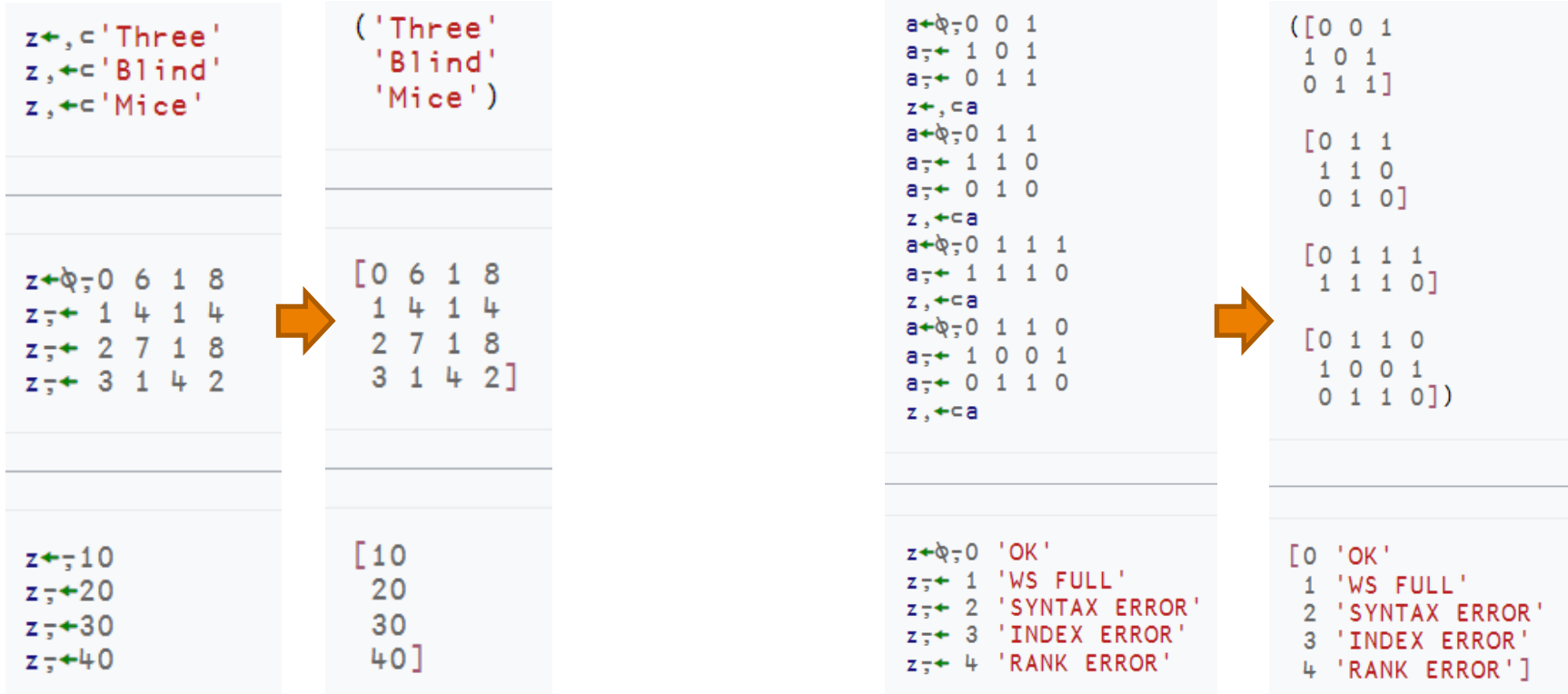
Next Set of Projects

- Relax Interpreter Limits
- Array Notation
- Token-by-token Debugging
- Query Platform Features
- New "Shell" System Command
- Open-Source HTMLRenderer & Conga

- JavaScript emulation of `□WC`

Array Notation

https://aplwiki.com/wiki/Array_notation



Array Notation

```
z ← □NS⊖  
z.y ← □NS⊖  
z.y.x ← ⊖; 'hello'  
z.y.x; ← 'world'
```

```
(y:(x:['hello'  
      'world']))
```

- Public proposal published
 - https://aplwiki.com/wiki/Array_notation
- APL model exists in Link since v3.0 and
□SE.Dyalog.Array.Serialise|Deserialise
- Will be integrated with interpreter in v20.0

Token-by-token Debugging

- See John's presentations at Dyalog'22 – and Dyalog'23

Token-by-token Debugging

Debugger

Tools View

<no value>

```
tbt;r;group;shift;part;count
(+≠)10
(+≠)10 10p100
(≠)10 10p100
(≠)10 10p100
{(+/\ ' =ω)ω}' DyaLog A ▶

{ω=1:1+ω ◊ 1-ω}1
{ω=1:1+ω ◊ 1-ω}2

r←8 4 12 3≡6(+,-,×,÷)2 ◊ (≠) ▶

group←>",oε≡"/" A Group pai ▶
group ◻←(5 3)(5 6)(7 5)(4 7) ▶

shift←→|,0↑~→
3 shift110

part←(≠~1,2≠/+)
part'aaabbccc'
```

Function Pos: 4/24,0

Right Argument

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Current Function

S1stack (Tid: Tid:0)

Welcome to Dyalog Videos Page

dyalog.tv/Dyalog23/?v=CohsPaCih4s

Apps Link APL Flying & Sailing Car Dyalog Cloud SBO Travel Linux Sport Productivity Ferie 2022

DYALOG

Elsinore 2023

Dyalog '23 APL Seeds '23 Dyalog '22 Webinar APL Seeds '22 Dyalog '21 APL Seeds '21 Dyalog '20 Dyalog '19 Dyalog '18 Dyalog '17 Dyalog '16 Dyalog '15 Dyalog '14 Dyalog '13 Dyalog '12 Dyalog '11 APL Berlin 2010

Dyalog '09 Dyalog '08

Dyalog Version 20.0 – Part 1 // John Daintree // Dyalog '23

Watch Later Share

```

5.5
5.5
5.5
5.5

```

Debugger

```

tmean 10
{(+*ω)÷#ω}10
(+*÷#)10
(+*#)10
(+*#)5 2p10
r+(-(+*#))5 2p10

```

More videos

Revisiting SH and CMD Peter Mikkelson

An Implementation of APL Array Notation Kamila Szweczyk

How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition Student Winner Andrew Prater

Getting and Setting Variable Values Adam Brudzewsky

The Road Ahead

7:35 / 27:10 • Inspecting values while tracing

John Daintree

Dyalog Version 20.0 Part 1 John Daintree

Setting and Getting Variable Values Adam Brudzewsky

Revisiting SH and CMD Peter Mikkelson

Giving Key a Vocabulary Adam Brudzewsky

An Implementation of APL Array Notation Kamila Szweczyk

APL Problem Solving Competition

How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition – Introduction and Prize Ceremony Brian Becker

How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition – Non-student Winner Alexander Block

How I Won the APL Problem Solving

.NET Bridge Enhancements

- The v19.0 bridge to .NET 6/7/8 is roughly on par with the Framework bridge
- In v20.0, the new bridge may move ahead, adding:
 - Generics
 - Delegates
 - Async (design only, implementation probably not until v21)
- Strategy: Support .NET well, but DO NOT depend on it!

HTMLRenderer Enhancements

Suggested:

- File Upload
- Modal HTMLRenderers
- Other changes driven by EWC project

Easy Web Creator - EWC

- ◆ A JavaScript emulation of our Win32 layer (EWC, EWG, EWS ...)

JavaScript WC

Function Table

File Colours

Name	Gender	Score	Expert
Amir	Male	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fatima	Female	13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Average Score: 12.5

- Q1
 - Q2
 - Apr
 - May
 - Jun

10 x *****

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	

localhost:22322

Initialise

File Colours

Name	Gender	Score	Expert
Amir	Male	12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fatima	Female	13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Average Score: 12.5

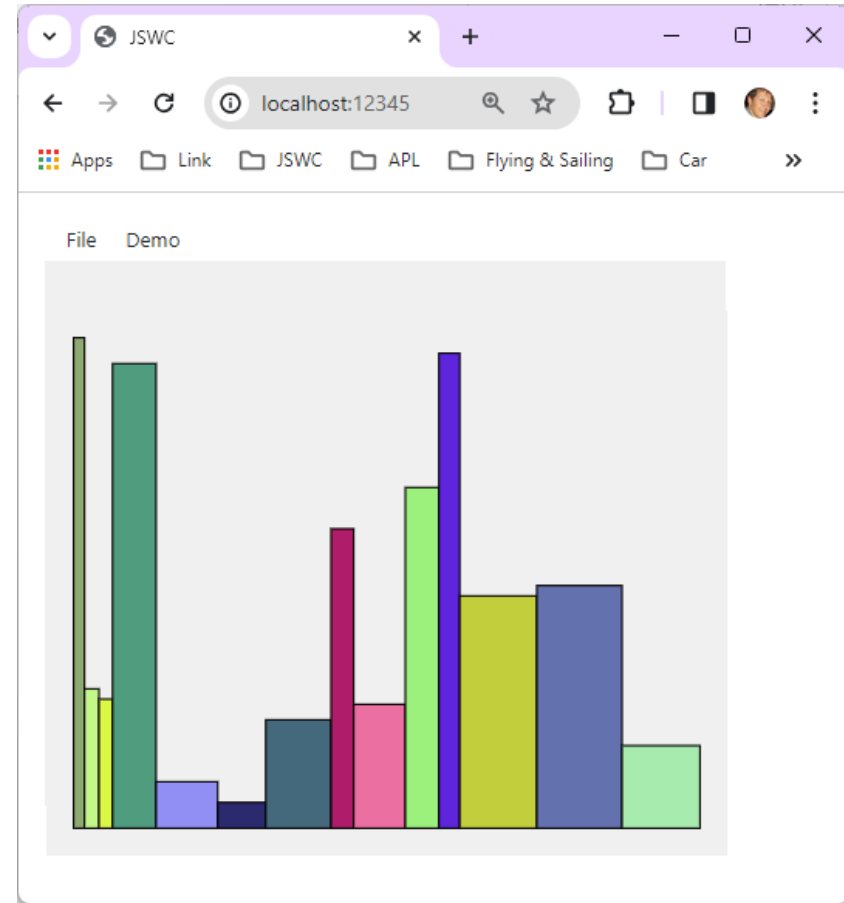
- Q1
 - Q2
 - Apr
 - May
 - Jun

10 x *****

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	

EWC + ΔWI

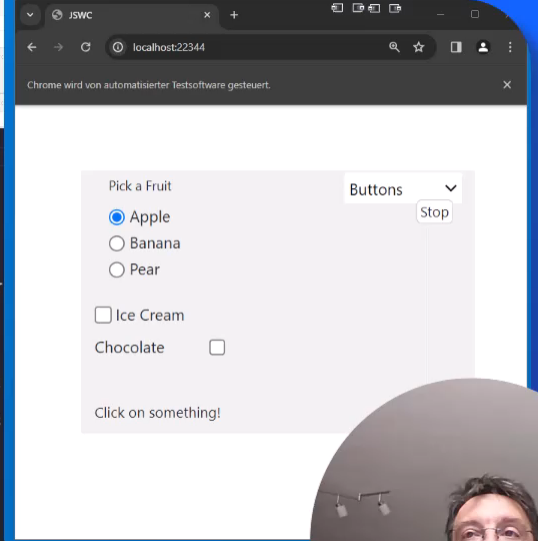
- EWC will support all $\square WC$ features used by ΔWI
- The resulting GUI will run under Linux, macOS
 - ... and in a Browser on any platform



Automated Testing w/ Selenium

```
log 19.0u64
WS Bearbeiten Anzeigen Fenster Session-Objekt Sitzungs-Objekt Aktionen Objekte Werkzeugen Threads Hilfe
Language Bar
Debugger
r-TestButtons sink;TRAP;fruit;addon;t;z;f_ctl;lbl;f_status;fruit_name;c;exp;addon_ids;addons;addon_names;sel_a
r+
:If 0=f_status+#.S.Find'F1.STATUS'
r+Cannot find F1.STATUS (#136)
-end A not much we can sensibly test w/o the ability to control the feedback!
:EndIf
addon_ids+'F1.ICE' 'F1.CHOKO'
A label follows or precedes control:
addon_names+({'XPath'#.S.Find'//input[@id="'',w,'']/following-sibling::div | //input[@id="'',w,'']/preceding-sibling::div'}).T
:For fruit :In ('F1.FRUIT.C'),"t3
{6::0 c+#.S.Find w c.Selected:c.Click}"addon_ids A make sure all options are unselected
:If fruit#''
z+#.S.Click fruit
DL 1 A bad and ugly hack - we need to give eWS some time to update the status field, otherwise the test will fail
f_ctl+#.S.Find fruit
lbl+'XPath'#.S.Find'//input[@id="'',fruit,'']/following-sibling::div' A the div that immediately follows the input
fruit_name+lbl.Text A read label's text
t+f_status.Text
exp+'You selected ',fruit_name
:If exp Check t
r,-c'Click on ',fruit,' did not generate expected message but "',t,'"
:EndIf
:EndIf
:For addon :In ~1+i(#addon_ids)*2
{6::0 c+#.S.Find w c.Selected:c.Click}"addon_ids A make sure all options are unselected
sel_a+2 2addon A bit flags for selected addons

A get names of addons: the div that immediately follows the input has the label
:For c :In sel_a/addon_ids
:If 1 Check #.S.Click c A were we able to click the addon?
r,+c'could not select addon "',c,'"
:EndIf
DL 1 A bad and ugly hack - but we need to give eWS some time to update the status field, otherwise the test will fail!
:EndFor
t+f_status.Text
exp+'You selected ',fruit_name,(0<+/sel_a)'/ with ',~5$sel_a/addon_names,'"c' and '
:If exp Check t
r,c'Status = "',exp,'" - found value "',t,'"
:EndIf
:EndFor
end:
:If 0<#r
r+~1+e(eR),"UCS 10
:EndIf
```



Set and Get values without Execute

- Working with data where the names of variables are held in an array
- A common requirement when writing tools
- Should have been done 20 years ago

□ NS: Name Set

```
FirstName←'Jill' ◇ Age←32
```

```
□ NS ('FirstName' 'Jill') ('Age' 32)  
  A (Name Value) pairs
```

```
□ NS (↑'FirstName' 'Age') ('Jill' 32)  
  A (Matrix of Names) (Vector of Values)
```

```
      FirstName Age  
Jill   32
```

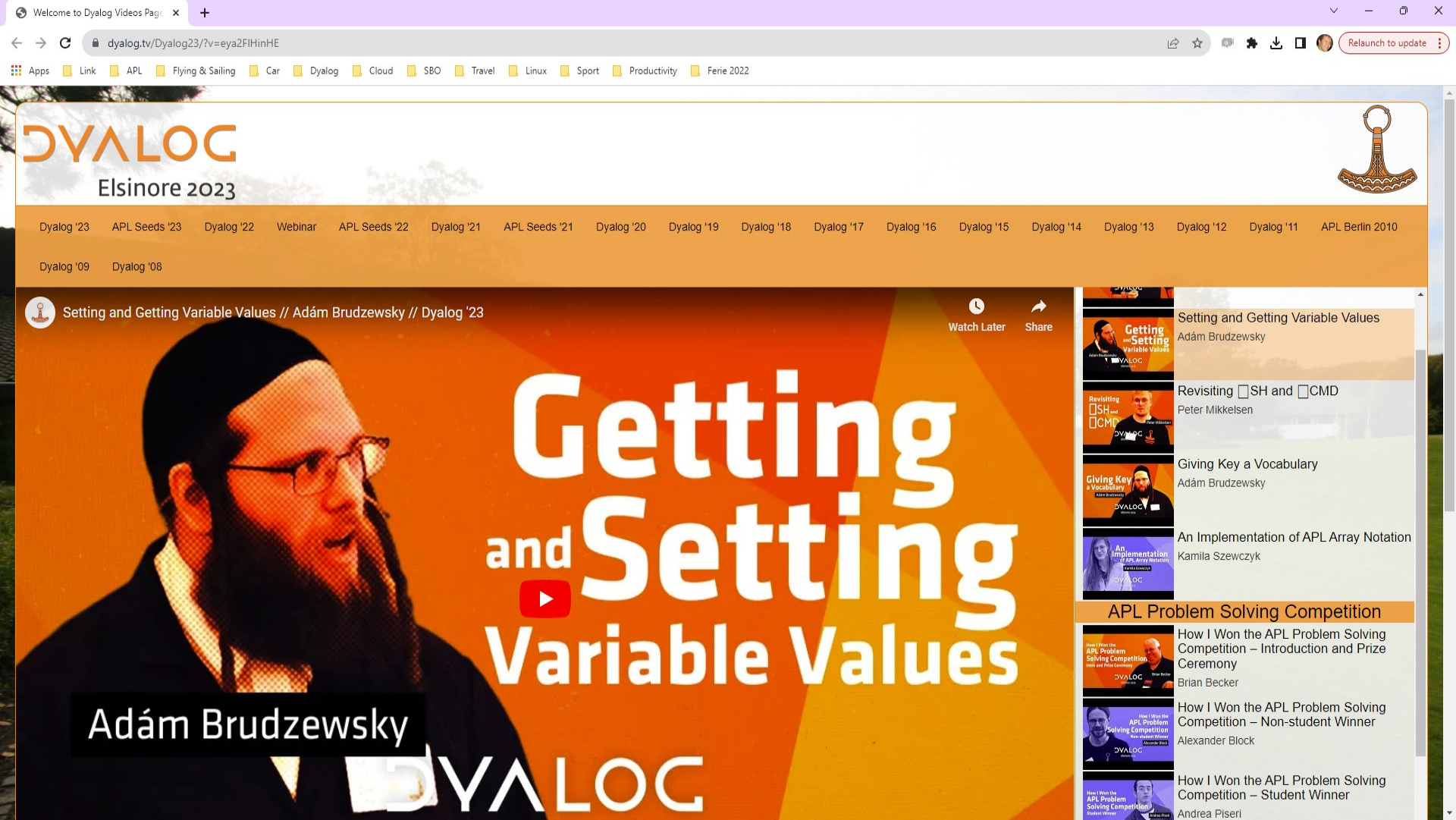
A Left argument can be a namespace reference

□NG: Name Get

```
□NG 'Age' 'FirstName' ⌘ Avoid ⚡  
32 Jill
```

```
□NG ('Age' 0) ('LastName' 'Unknown')  
⌘ (Name Default) pairs  
32 Unknown
```

⌘ Left argument can be a namespace reference



DYALOG

Elsinore 2023



- Dyalog '23
- APL Seeds '23
- Dyalog '22
- Webinar
- APL Seeds '22
- Dyalog '21
- APL Seeds '21
- Dyalog '20
- Dyalog '19
- Dyalog '18
- Dyalog '17
- Dyalog '16
- Dyalog '15
- Dyalog '14
- Dyalog '13
- Dyalog '12
- Dyalog '11
- APL Berlin 2010
- Dyalog '09
- Dyalog '08

Setting and Getting Variable Values // Adám Brudzewsky // Dyalog '23

Watch Later Share

Getting and Setting Variable Values

Adám Brudzewsky

DYALOG

- Setting and Getting Variable Values
Adám Brudzewsky
- Revisiting `SH` and `CMD`
Peter Mikkelsen
- Giving Key a Vocabulary
Adám Brudzewsky
- An Implementation of APL Array Notation
Kamila Szewczyk

APL Problem Solving Competition

- How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition – Introduction and Prize Ceremony
Brian Becker
- How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition – Non-student Winner
Alexander Block
- How I Won the APL Problem Solving Competition – Student Winner
Andrea Piseri

Health Monitor

Version 19.0 contains a prototype. Ideas for v20.0 include:

- Add feature to find last known location of a "hanging" interpreter
- Sending signals to interrupt or terminate tasks
- Discoverability: allow APL process to broadcast services that it provides
- Switch `PROFILE` on and off; collect data

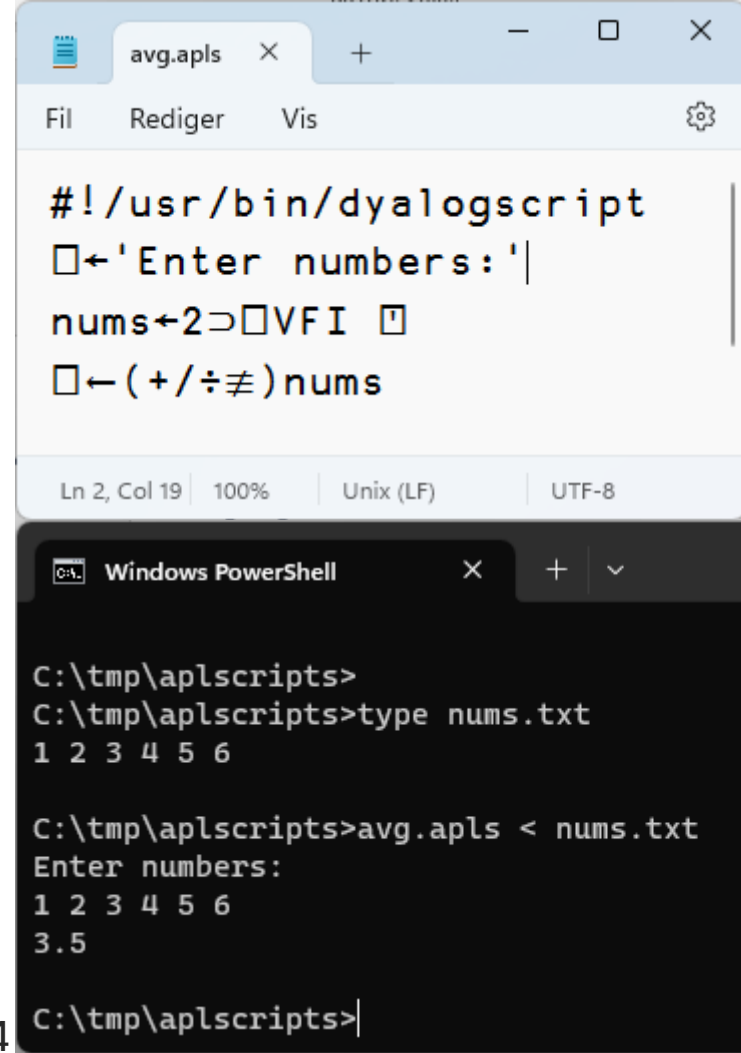


Static Analysis of APL Code

- ◆ Static Analysis of application code is seen as a required "best practice" by some corporations
- ◆ We are building a prototype of a tool which will
 - ◆ Detect vulnerabilities
 - ◆ "Lint" APL Code
 - ◆ Compute readability and other metrics
- ◆ This tool will initially be licensed separately
- ◆ A free "community edition" may follow

Script-Engine Support

- #! (hash bang) scripting
- We think the script engine is critical for attracting new users
- Still a bit of a prototype
 - Will be hardened for v20.0
 - Need to be able to debug scripts via RIDE



The image shows a code editor window titled 'avg.apls' with a menu bar containing 'Fil', 'Rediger', 'Vis', and a settings icon. The editor contains the following code:

```
#!/usr/bin/dyalogsript
☐←'Enter numbers: '|
nums←2☐☐VF I ☐
☐←(+/÷≠)nums
```

Below the editor is a Windows PowerShell terminal window. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
C:\tmp\aplscripts>
C:\tmp\aplscripts>type nums.txt
1 2 3 4 5 6

C:\tmp\aplscripts>avg.apls < nums.txt
Enter numbers:
1 2 3 4 5 6
3.5

C:\tmp\aplscripts>
```

□SHELL to replace existing □SH

Invoke OS commands from APL

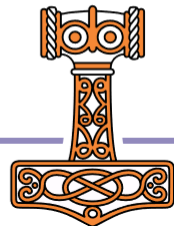
- ◆ Interruptible
- ◆ Optionally return data as an asynchronous "Stream"
- ◆ Manage stdin, stdout & stderr
- ◆ Handle variety of data encodings

No New Primitives in v20.0

- There is a small set of APL primitives that are "missing"
- See Adam Brudzewsky's presentation "Filling the Core Language Gaps" at Dyalog'22
- These were expected in v20
- However, we are going to spend the time relaxing limitations in the interpreter
 - Max Rank, # of lines in a function, tokens on a line, more primitives, ...
- New primitives will appear in v21

Core Language

Data Transformation	Select	$Y[X; ;]$	$X \supseteq Y$
Function Application	Depth	$X \text{ f } \dots \text{ c c } Y$	$X \text{ f } \text{ ö } k \ Y$
Function Composition	Behind	$(\text{ f } \ X) \text{ g } \ Y$	$X \text{ f } \underline{\text{ o }} \text{ g } \ Y$



Sketch of Version 20.0 (Q2/2025)

Transferred from v19.0

- Resume Optimisation Work
- .NET Bridge "enhancements"
 - Support "Generic" methods & classes
- More HTMLRenderer improvements
- Health Monitor
- Script Engine Support
- `□NATTRIBUTES`

Next Set of Projects

- Relax Interpreter Limits
- Array Notation
- Token-by-token Debugging
- Query Platform Features
- New "Shell" System Command
- Open-Source HTMLRenderer & Conga
- JavaScript emulation of `□WC`